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AUTHOR	Hamilton, Dave
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ABSTRACT

In 1946, the Committee on Negro Studies of the American Council of Learned Societies began the project of microfilming the Negro newspapers published in the United States in the last century. The Library of Congress, through its Photoduplication Service, performed the microfilming service and in 1953 issued a guide entitled Negro Newspapers on Microfilm: A Selected List. The present document is intended to fill the gaps and omissions in that Library of Congress guide. The results of a title-by-title search of the 180 reels of microfilm have been compiled into three lists. List I is arranged alphabetically by the title of each newspaper on the film. At the beginning of certain entries, symbols are used to indicate that the title cannot be found in Brown's Check List, Ayer's Newspaper Directory, Gregory's, and Union List of Serials. If dates of publication can be verified in one of these sources, they are included in the title line of the entry. The reel and title number on the last line of each entry expresses the exact location on the microfilm. List II is arranged by state and city of publication. List III is arranged by reel and title order indicating the order in which the titles appear on each reel of the set. (Author/JLB)

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A Guide to the Negro Newspapers on Microfilm: A Selected List

by Dave Hamilton

"Efforts to use Negro newspapers in an investigation of Negro life and thought too frequently have been attended by considerable futility and frustration."[1] Almost twenty-five years have passed since these words introduced the description of a proposal to help alleviate that situation. Although the proposal did result in a commendable presentation of Negro newspapers on 180 reels of microfilm, there was no adequate index given. The lists presented here are intended to be a guide to this historic collection.

In June, 1946 the Committee on Negro Studies of the American Council of Learned Societies began the project of microfilming the Negro newspapers published in the United States in the last century. The project director, Armistead Scott Pride, then director of the School of Journalism of Lincoln University, spent a year tracking down the survivors of long forgotten publications. The Library of Congress, through its Photoduplication Service, performed the microfilming service and in 1953 issued a guide entitled Negro Newspapers on Microfilm: A Selected List.[2]

But the guide was not complete because its editors "decided to omit a detailed record of holdings for those titles which are represented by scattered issues, if these issues correspond to those reported in the Union List of Newspapers."[3] When an investigation by this author revealed that several newspapers appearing on the film had not been included in the guide, a thorough canvassing of the film was undertaken to discover other possible discrepancies.

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Certain crucial omissions in the guide were found. For example, an issue of The Ram's Horn of 1847 is not listed in the guide, nor is a letter from John Brown which apparently has been accidently produced on the film after The Ram's Horn. In addition, it is not clear in the guide that many of the newspapers are represented by a single issue only. Also, in several instances the numerical placement of a newspaper on a reel with other newspapers has not been correctly identified. But more importantly, because all title changes of the newspapers are not noted in the guide, bibliographical information for many of them would have to be obtained by working simultaneously with the film, the guide, and the bulky volume of Gregory's Union List of Newspapers.[4] Several other bits of information are not given in the guide. It is not evident that thirty of the newspapers on the film are not given the usual label of 'Negro' in Gregory's and an additional thirty-nine are not even listed in Gregory's.

The discovery of these omissions demonstrated a need for a systematic study which would result in a complete listing. The results of this title by title search of the microfilm have been compiled into the three lists presented here.

List I is arranged alphabetically by the title of each newspaper on the film. At the beginning of certain entries, symbols are used to indicate that the title cannot be found in Brown's Check List,[5] Ayer's Newspaper Directory,[6] Gregory's, and the Union List of Serials.[7] If the dates of the publication life of the newspaper can be verified in one of these sources, they are included in the title line of the entry. A question mark after the date indicates that the compilers of the above sources were uncertain about the accuracy of the date. The place of publication appears as the second line of each entry. If a newspaper was moved to another city, a separate entry has been made for each place

of publication. The third line of the entry begins with the date of the earliest issue of the paper appearing on the film, with the volume and issue number following in parenthesis. Single issues and short runs of many of the same newspapers appear in several different places on the film and these have all been placed under one entry in the list. The reel and title number on the last line of each entry in List I expresses the exact location on the microfilm of those issues of that newspaper.[8]

List II is arranged by state and city of publication. The numbers in parenthesis following each title refer to the number assigned to the title in List I.

List III is arranged by reel and title order indicating the order in which the titles appear on each reel of the set.

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[1]Armistead Scott Pride, "Negro Newspaper Files and Their Microfilming," Journalism Quarterly, XXIV (June, 1947), 131.

[2]U.S. Library of Congress, Negro Newspapers on Microfilm: A Selected List. (Washington: Government Printing Office, 1953).

[3]Ibid., "Introduction" (n.p.).

[4]Winifred Gregory (ed.), American Newspapers, 1821-1936: A Union List of Files Available in the United States and Canada (New York: H.W. Wilson Company, 1937).

[5]Warren Brown, Check List of Negro Newspapers in the United States, 1827-1946 (Jefferson City, Missouri: School of Journalism, Lincoln University, 1946).

[6]N. W. Ayer and Son's American Newspaper Annual and Directory (Philadelphia: N. W. Ayer and Son), 1880 to present.

[7]Union List of Serials in Libraries of the United States and Canada, 3rd ed. (New York: H. W. Wilson Company, 1965).

[8]The reels are arranged and numbered by Library of Congress in two different units: one unit of 168 reels numbered in a more or less alphabetical system and one unit of twelve reels entitled 'miscellaneous.' With this dual scheme the reel numbers presented in the guide are often misleading. If the reels are slightly rearranged so that they are in strict alphabetical order by the title appearing on the box label the

twelve 'miscellaneous' reels can be placed in the M's. Then the boxes can be renumbered so that the miscellaneous reels are Reels 103 to 113 and the remainder can be renumbered to follow. This system has been followed in List I in order to give a more accurate location.

Symbols

/ = publication ceased with date given

?/ = publication ceased, date unknown

* = unable to verify in Gregory's, Brown's, Ayer's, or Union List of Serials

= only known source of verification is Brown's

@ = only known source of verification is Union List of Serials

& = not labeled as Negro in Gregory's

° = not listed in the guide presented with the film

List I

Alphabetically arranged list of Negro Newspapers appearing on the microfilm published by the Library of Congress in 1953.

1. The Advance w 1899-1901/
Wilmington, Delaware
Sept 22, 1900 (v2 no47)
Reel 112, title 14

2. The Advocate w Aug 11, 1888-Sept 14, 1889/
Leavenworth, Kansas
Aug 18, 1888 (v1 no2) - Sept 14, 1889
Reel 96, title 1
NOTE: Succeeded by The Leavenworth Advocate (103) on Sept 21, 1889.

3. Africo-American Presbyterian w 1879-1940/
Charlotte, North Carolina
Dec 21, 1899 (v21 no50)
Reel 105, title 42

4. The Afro-American w Aug 1892 to date
Baltimore, Maryland
April 29, 1893 (v1 no32); Aug 3-17, 31, Sept 7, Oct 19-Nov 1, 30, Dec 14, 21, 1895; Feb 15-22, April 18, May 9, 16, 30-June 13, 27, 1896; March 27, April 17, 1897; March 26, 1898
Reel 102, title 3

5. &The Afro-American Advance w May 27, 1899-1905/
Minneapolis, Minnesota
May 27, 1899 (v1 no16) - Nov 17, 1900
Reel 112, title 13
NOTE: Succeeded The Twin City American (193) and The Colored Citizen (not on this list) on May 27, 1899.

6. &Afro-American Advocate w Sept 2, 1891-Sept 1, 1893/
Coffeyville, Kansas
Sept 2 (v1 no1), 9, Dec 25, 1891; Jan 1, 15-April 15, 29-July 1, 16-Sept 9, 22-Nov 11, 25, Dec 16, 1892; Jan 13, 27, Feb 24, March 17-May 26, June 30, July 21-Sept 1, 1893
Reel 1

7. The Afro-American Citizen w 1899-1900/
Charleston, South Carolina
Jan 17, 1900 (v1 no38)
Reel 105, title 49

8. The Afro-American Sentinel w Oct 1893-1899?/
Omaha, Nebraska
Feb 22, 1896 (v3 no18) - March 15, 1899
Reel 2
NOTE: Scattered issues missing.

9. Afro-Independent w June 9, 1888- ? /
St. Paul, Minnesota
Sept 22, 1888 (v1 no16)
Reel 112, title 8

10. #The Aliened American w April 9, 1853-1856?/
Cleveland, Ohio
April 9, 1853 (v1 no1)
Reel 112, title 4

11. &The American w ? - ?/
Coffeyville, Kansas
April 23, 1898 (v1 no10) - April 1, 1899
Reel 3

12. The American Citizen w Feb 8, 1879 - ? /
Baltimore, Maryland
April 19, 1879 (v1 no1)
Reel 103, title 9

13. American Citizen w Feb 23, 1888-July 19, 1889/
Topeka, Kansas
Feb 23 (v1 no1) - Dec 28, 1888
Reel 10

Jan 11 - July 19, 1889
Reel 110, title 8
NOTE:Many issues missing; publication removed to Kansas City with the issue of July 26, 1889 (see 14).

14. American Citizen w July 26, 1889-1909?/
Kansas City, Kansas
July 26, 1889 (v1 no1) - Aug 2, 1907
Reels 4-9
NOTE: Publication removed from Topeka with the issue of July 26, 1889. One issue (Nov 11, 1897) of the Daily American Citizen (56) is included in Reel 6.

15. The American Eagle w 1894-1907?/
St. Louis, Missouri
Dec 17, 1905 (v12 no34)
Reel 109, title 2

16. The American Guide w 1889-?/
Little Rock, Arkansas
Jan 27, 1900 (New series: v11 no20)
Reel 105, title 5

17. The American Negro w 1890-?/
Springfield, Missouri
Oct 25, 1890 (v1 no11)
Reel 109, title 1

18. The Appeal w ?-Nov 23, 1923/
St. Paul, Minnesota
Feb 23, 1889 (v4 no39) - June 26, 1897
Reel 11, title 2

July 3, 1897 - Nov 23, 1893
Reels 12-16
NOTE: Few issues missing; issues of Aug 20, Sept 10, 1892, are inserted between issues of The Negro World (125) on Reel 112. Succeeded the Western Appeal (207) sometime between Dec 29, 1888, and Feb 23, 1889.

19. The Arkansas Freeman w Aug 24?, 1869-1871/
Little Rock, Arkansas
Oct 5, 1869 (v1 no7)
Reel 112, title 3

20. Arkansas Weekly Mansion w 1880-1886/
Little Rock, Arkansas
June 23, 1883 (New series: v4 no24)
Reel 104, title 2

June 30, 1883 - April 19, 1884
Reel 17
NOTE: Few issues missing. In 1887 became the Arkansaw Dispatch (not in this list).

21. The Atchison Blade w July 16, 1892-1894?/
Atchison, Kansas
July 23, 1892 (v1 no2) - Jan 20, 1894
Reel 18
NOTE: Few issues missing.

22. Atlanta Age w 1898-1908?/
Atlanta, Georgia
Jan 13, 1900 (v2 no41)
Reel 105, title 17

23. The Augusta Union w 1889-1904?/
Augusta, Georgia
Jan 27, 1900 (v1 no26)
Reel 105, title 19

24. *The Baptist Headlight sm, w Sept 15, 1893-?/
Topeka, Kansas
Sept 15, 1893 (v1 no1) - Aug 8, 1894
Reel 111, title 1
NOTE: Few issues missing

25. The Bee w June 3, 1882-July 26, 1884/
Washington, D.C.
June 10, 1882 (v1 no2) - July 26, 1884
Reel 148, title 1
NOTE: Many issues missing. Succeeded by the Washington Bee (198) on Aug 2, 1884.

26. @The Benevolent Banner w May 21-Oct 22, 1887/
Topeka, Kansas
May 21 (v1 no1) - Oct 22, 1887
Reel 110, title 7
NOTE: Few issues missing.

27. &The Black Republican w April 15, 1865-?/
New Orleans, Louisiana
April 15 (v1 no1) - 29, May 13-20, 1865
Reel 103, title 10

28. Black Republican and Office-Holder's Journal Aug 1865/
New York, New York
Aug 1865
Reel 103, title 11
NOTE: This appears to be a one-issue, hand-drawn racist parody of the Black newspapers of the day.

29. *The Boston Advance w ? - ?/
Boston, Massachusetts
Feb 17, 1900 (v5 no30)
Reel 105, title 31

30. The Boston Courant w 1890-1902?/
Boston, Massachusetts
Jan 6, 1900 (v11 no49)
Reel 105, title 32

31. The Broad Axe w July 15, 1899-Sept 10, 1927?/
Chicago, Illinois
July 15, 1899 (v4 no42) - Jan 12, 1901
Reel 24, title 2

Jan 19, 1901 - Sept 10, 1927
Reels 25-32
NOTE: Few issues missing. Publication removed from Salt Lake City (32) with the issue of July 15, 1899; not published June 13-July 11, 1899.

32. The Broad Axe w Aug 31, 1895-June 6, 1899/
Salt Lake City, Utah
Aug 31, 1895 (v1 no1) - Jan 30, 1897
Reel 23

Feb 6, 1897 - June 6, 1899
Reel 24, title 1
NOTE: Publication removed to Chicago (31) with the issue of July 15, 1899; not published June 13-July 11, 1899.

33. The Broad Axe w Sept 17, 1891-June 11, 1903/
St. Paul, Minnesota
Sept 17, 1891 (v1 no1) - April 11, 1903
Reels 19-22
NOTE: Few issues missing

34. The Bulletin w 1879-1884?/
Louisville, Kentucky
Sept 4, 1881 (v5 no17)
Reel 103, title 1

35. &The Charleston Advocate w Feb 16, 1867-1868?/
Charleston, South Carolina
May 11, 1867 (v1 no13)
Reel 107, title 8

36. Chicago Eagle w 1889-1949/
Chicago, Illinois
Sept 17, 1892 (v6 no154)
Reel 106, title 9

37. Th Chicago World w Jan 20, 1900-?/
Chicago, Illinois
Jan 27, 1900 (v1 no2)
Reel 105, title 23

38. *<u>The Christian Banner</u> w 1888-1920/
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
Jan 12, 1900 (v2 no1)
Reel 105, title 46

39. <u>The Cleveland Gazette</u> w Aug 25, 1883-May 20, 1945/
Cleveland, Ohio
Aug 25, 1883 (v1 no1) - May 20, 1945
Reels 33-52
NOTE: Scattered issues missing. Reel 48 (1929-1931) is missing from our collection as 2/15/71.

40. <u>The Colorado Statesman</u> w 1894-1962/
Denver, Colorado
Jan 27, 1900 (v6 no17)
Reel 105, title 8

41. #<u>The Colored American</u> w Dec 16, 1865-?/
Augusta, Georgia
Dec 30, 1865 (v1 no3); Jan 6, 13, 1866
Reel 103, title 6

42. <u>The Colored American</u> w 1893-1904?/
Washington, D.C.
Aug 11, 1894 (No20)
Reel 103, title 7

March 12, 1898 - Nov 12, 1904
Reels 53-58
NOTE: Few issues missing.

43. <u>The Colored Citizen</u> w 1863-1869?/
Cincinnati, Ohio
May 19, 1866 (v3 no29)
Reel 103, title 14

44. <u>Colored Citizen</u> w Jan 4, 1878-July 5, 1878/
Fort Scott, Kansas
April 19 (v1 no16) - July 5, 1878
Reel 59, title 1
NOTE: Publication removed to Topeka (45) with the issue of July 26, 1878; not published July 12, 19, 1878.

45. Colored Citizen w July 26, 1878-1880/
Topeka, Kansas
July 26, 1878 (v1 no28) - Dec 27, 1879
Reel 59, title 2
NOTE: Publication removed from Fort Scott (44) with the issue of July 26, 1878. (Publisher: Eagleson Brothers) Succeeded by The Topeka Tribune (190)

46. Colored Citizen w 1897-1900?/
Topeka, Kansas
June 17, 1897 (v1 no1) - Nov 16, 1900
Reel 60
NOTE: Few issues missing. (Publisher: Eagleson and Holloway)

47. The Colored Patriot w April 20, 1882-?/
Topeka, Kansas
April 20 (v1 no1) - June 22, 1882
Reel 110, title 6

48. The Colored Tennessean w 1865?-1866?/
Nashville, Tennessee
Aug 12 (v1 no16), Oct 7, 14, 1865; March 24, 31, 1866
Reel 106, title 1
NOTE: Succeeded by The Tennessean (186) sometime between March 31 and July 18, 1866.

49. &The Colored Visitor sm 1879-?/
Logansport, Indiana
Aug 1, 1879 (v1 no3)
Reel 106, title 11

50. Columbus Chronicle w 1895-1900/
Columbus, Georgia
Jan 27, 1900 (v4 no26)
Reel 105, title 20

51. *Columbus Standard w ?-?/
Columbus, Ohio
July 27, 1901 (v3 no41)
Reel 107, title 9

52. *The Commonwealth w July 24, 1915-?/
Baltimore, Maryland
July 24 (v1 no1) - Aug 7, 21 - Sept 4, 1915
Reel 102, title 1

53. The Concordia Eagle w 1873-1900?/
Vidalia, Louisiana
Oct 2, 1875 (v2 no52); March 3, April 7, 1877;
March 27, 1879; April 8, 1880; April 12, 1883
Reel 104, title 8

54. #The Conservator w 1878-?/
Chicago, Illinois
Nov 18 (v5 no42), Dec 23, 1882; Sept 8, 1883;
Dec 18, 1886
Reel 109, title 8

55. &The Crusader w 1889-1898?/
New Orleans, Louisiana
July 19, 1890 (v2 no23)
Reel 103, title 15

56. Daily American Citizen d 1897?-1900?/
Kansas City, Kansas
Nov 11, 1897 (v1 no5)
Reel 6 in date order with the weekly American Citizen (14)

Dec 15, 1898; Feb 2, 1899 - April 24, 1900
Reel 61
NOTE: Many issues missing

57. The Dallas Express w 1893 to date
Dallas, Texas
Jan 13, 1900 (v7 no14)
Reel 105, title 54

58. #The Defender w 1897-?/
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
Jan 27, 1900 (v2 no27)
Reel 105, title 48
NOTE: Under the title banner is the publisher's note: "Formerly of New York and Washington, now of Philadelphia."

59. The Detroit Informer w 1879-1916?/
Detroit, Michigan
Jan 13, 1900 (v3 no7)
Reel 105, title 33

60. &Le Dimanche w 1861-?/
New Orleans, Louisiana
Feb 10, 1861 (v1 no7)
Reel 107, title 5

61. The Echo w March 30, 1872-1878?/
St. Martinsville, Louisiana
March 15, 1873 (v1 no51)
Reel 103, title 21

62. &The Elevator w April 6, 1865-?/
San Francisco, California
May 5, 1865 (v1 no5) - Dec 26, 1874; 1881-1898
Reels 62-63
NOTE: Scattered issues only; not in any order

Sept 8, 1888
Reel 111, title 7

63. The Enterprise w Jan ?, 1893-1914?/
Omaha, Nebraska
Aug 10, 1895 (v3 no32) - July 3, 1897
Reel 64
NOTE: Many issues missing.

Jan 12, 1900
Reel 105, title 40

64. The Evening Call d ? - ?/
Topeka, Kansas
June 13 (v3 no23), 14, 19-27, 29, July 5, 7-8, 1893
Reel 111, title 9

65. *The Florida Evangelist w ? - ?/
Jacksonville, Florida
Jan 20, 1900 (v4 no34)
Reel 105, title 10

66. The Florida Sentinel w 1887-1912/
Pensacola, Florida
Jan 6, 1900 (v13 no29)
Reel 105, title 16
NOTE: Publication removed to Jacksonville in 1912.

67. Frederick Douglass' Paper w Dec 3, 1847-Aug 1863/
Rochester, New York
Feb 1, 1856 (v9 no7); Sept 7, 1858; July 8, 1859;
Feb 17, 1860
Reel 112, title 11
NOTE: Issues are not in order on the film.

68. *The Free American w ? - ?/
Columbus, Ohio
March 19, 1887 (v1 no9)
Reel 112, title 16

69. The Free Man's Press w July 25-Sept 12?, 1868/
Austin, Texas
Aug 1 (v1 no3), 15, 22, Sept 5, 12, 1868
Reel 106, title 7
NOTE: Succeeded The Freedman's Press (73); publication removed to Galveston (70) between Sept 12 and Oct 24, 1868.

70. The Free Man's Press w Sept 19?, 1868-?/
Galveston, Texas
Oct 24, 1868 (v1 no14)
Reel 106, title 8
NOTE: Publication removed from Austin (69) between Sept 12 and Oct 24, 1868.

71. &The Free Press w March 29, 1868-?/
Charleston, South Carolina
April 5, 1868 (v1 no2)
Reel 106, title 5

72. The Free State w 1898-1904?/
Brandon, Mississippi
Jan 20, 1900 (v2 no11)
Reel 105, title 34

73. The Freedman's Press w July 18, 1868/
Austin, Texas
July 18, 1868 (v1 no1)
Reel 106, title 6
NOTE: Succeeded by The Free Man's Press (69)

74. °The Freeman w Nov 22-Dec 6, 1884/
New York, New York
Nov 22 (v1 no1) - Dec 6, 1884
Reel 124, title 2
NOTE: Succeeded The New York Globe (131) after Nov 8, 1884; and succeeded by The New York Freeman (130) on Dec 13, 1884.

75. The Freeman w 1884-?/
Indianapolis, Indiana
Dec 2, 1886 (v3 no10)
Reel 65, title 1
NOTE: Louis Howland, editor

76. The Freeman w July 14, 1888-1926/
Indianapolis, Indiana
July 21, 1888 (v1 no2) - Dec 30, 1916
Reel 65, title 2-Reel 81
NOTE: Edward Cooper, editor; scattered issues missing.

77. The Freeman's Journal w 1887-1891/
Galveston, Texas
Aug 17, 1889 (v3 no12)
Reel 113, title 5

78. The Gazette w 1883-1898/
Raleigh, North Carolina
Dec 16, 1893 (v5 no45), May 18, 1894; Oct 31, Nov 21, 1896; Aug 7, 1897
Reel 103, title 18

April 17, 1897 - Feb 19, 1898
Reel 105, title 43
NOTE: Several issues missing

79. *The Gazette and Land Bulletin w ? - ?/
Waycross and Brunswick, Georgia
Jan 27, 1900 (v3 no?)
Reel 105, title 22

80. #The Georgetown Planet w ? - ?/
Georgetown, South Carolina
May 31, 1874 (v1 no10)
Reel 103, title 23

81. *The Golden Rule w ? - ?/
Vicksburg, Mississippi
Jan 27, 1900 (v2 no38)
Reel 105, title 35

82. The Grit w Dec 21, 1883-1884?/
Washington, D.C.
Dec 21, 1883 (v1 no1) - Oct 18, 1884
Reel 82
NOTE: Title varies throughout; few issues missing.

83. The Guide w 1898-1903?/
Oklahoma City, Oklahoma
Oct 6, 1898 (v1 no45) - Aug 1903
Reel 83

84. &Herald of Kansas w Feb 13-?, 1880/
Topeka, Kansas
Feb 13 (v3 no5) - April 30, May 14 - 28,
June 11, 1880
Reel 110, title 5
NOTE: Succeeded the Kansas Weekly Herald (100) on
Feb 6, 1880.

85. *The Historic Times w July 11, 1891-?/
Lawrence, Kansas
July 11 (v1 no1) - Nov 14, 1891
Reel 111, title 3

86. Huntsville Gazette w Nov 22, 1879-Dec 29, 1894/
Huntsville, Alabama
June 18, 1881 (v2 no31) - Dec 29, 1894
Reels 84-88
NOTE: Scattered issues missing

87. Huntsville Star w Jan 26, 1900-?/
Huntsville, Alabama
Jan 26, 1900 (v1 no1)
Reel 105, title 2

88. *Illinois Record w Oct 30, 1897-April 23, 1899/
Springfield, Illinois
Nov 6, 1897 (v1 no2) - April 23, 1899
Reel 89

89. The Independent w 1898-1905?/
Houston, Texas
Jan 27, 1900 (v2 no47)
Reel 105, title 56

90. The Indianapolis World w 1883-1920?/
Indianapolis, Indiana
Jan 27, 1900 (v18 no30)
Reel 105, title 24

91. *Iowa Baptist Standard w May 21, 1897-?/
Des Moines, Iowa
May 21, 1897 (v1 no1)
Reel 109, title 11

92. Iowa State Bystander w June 8, 1894 to date
Des Moines, Iowa
Nov 13, 1896 (v3 no22) - Dec 28, 1900
Reels 90-91
NOTE: Scattered issues missing

93. The Item w 1891-1900?/
Dallas, Texas
Jan 27, 1900 (v10 no31)
Reel 105, title 55

94. *The Jackson Headlight w ? - ?/
Jackson, Tennessee
Jan 27, 1900 (v1 no16)
Reel 105, title 52

95. Justice w June 11, 1887-1888?/
Chattanooga, Tennessee
Dec 24, 1887 (v1 no29)
Reel 103, title 13

96. The Kansas Blackman w April 20-June 29, 1894/
Topeka, Kansas
April 20 (v1 no1) - June 19, 1894
Reel 111, title 2

97. Kansas City Observer w 1896-1901?/
Kansas City, Missouri
Jan 27, 1900 (v4 no36)
Reel 105, title 37

98. *The Kansas Headlight w ? - ?/
Wichita, Kansas
Sept 14, 1894 (v1 no9)
Reel 111, title 8

99. °The Kansas State Ledger w July 22, 1892-April 20, 1894/
Topeka, Kansas
July 22, 1892 (v1 no1) - April 20, 1894
Reel 92, title 1
NOTE: Many issues missing; succeeded by The State Ledger (184)
April 27, 1894

100. °Kansas Weekly Herald w ? -Feb 6, 1880/
Topeka, Kansas
Jan 30 (v3 no3) - Feb 6, 1880
Reel 110, title 4
NOTE: Succeeded by the Herald of Kansas (84) on Feb 13, 1880.

101. The Langston City Herald w May 2, 1891-1902?/
Langston, Oklahoma
Nov 14, 1891 (v1 no29) - March 30, 1893
Reel 95

Jan 27, 1900
Reel 105, title 45

102. The Leader w Oct 12, 1889-1902?/
Washington, D.C.
Oct 12 (v2 no32), 26, Nov 16, Dec 7-21, 1889
Reel 107, title 7
NOTE: Succeeded The National Leader (119) Oct 12, 1889.

103. The Leavenworth Advocate w Sept 21, 1889-Aug 22, 1891/
Leavenworth, Kansas
Sept 21, 1889 (v1 no38) - Aug 22, 1891
Reel 96, title 2
NOTE: Few issues missing. Succeeded The Advocate (2) on Sept 21, 1889; succeeded by The Times Observer (188) on Sept 4, 1891.

104. &The Leavenworth Herald w Feb 17, 1894-1899?/
Leavenworth, Kansas
Feb 17, 1894 (v1 no1) - April 23, 1898
Reels 97-98
NOTE: Scattered issues missing

105. The Lexington Standard w 1892-1912?/
Lexington, Kentucky
Jan 27, 1900 (v9 no?)
Reel 105, title 27

106. &The Light w 1891-1922?/
Vicksburg, Mississippi
Jan 18, 1900 (v9 no25)
Reel 105, title 36

107. °The Louisianian sw, w Dec 18, 1870-May 7, 1871/
New Orleans, Louisiana
Dec 18, 1870 (v1 no1) - May 7, 1871
Reel 99, title 1
NOTE: Scattered issues missing; issued as Semi-Weekly Louisianian (174) May 11, 1871-April 21, 1872.

108. The Loyal Georgian w Jan 20, 1866-July 1867/
Augusta, Georgia
Jan 20 (v1 no1) - March 17, Oct 13, 1866; April 10, May 9, 16, July 6, 1867
Reel 104, title 4
NOTE: Succeeded by The Weekly Loyal Georgian (204) sometime between July 6 and Aug 10, 1867.

109. The Macon Sentinel w 1899-1900?/
Macon, Georgia
Jan 27, 1900 (v4 no51)
Reel 105, title 21

110. &Maryville Republican w 1867-1878?/
Maryville, Tennessee
Oct 7, 1876 (v9 no45)
Reel 102, title 2

111. The Midland Express w April 9, 1891-1895?/
Boydton, Virginia
March 3, 1893 (v2 no48)
Reel 112, title 10

112. Minneapolis Observer w Aug 16, 1890-?/
Minneapolis, Minnesota
Aug 16 (v1 no1) - Sept 27, 1890
Reel 112, title 15

113. Mirror of the Times w 1857-1858/
San Francisco, California
Dec 12, 1857 (v2 no6)
Reel 104, title 6

114. #Missionary Record w 1871-?/
Charleston, South Carolina
July 5, 1873 (v6 no8)
Reel 103, title 22

115. *The Missouri Messenger w ? - ?/
Macon, Missouri
Jan 26, 1900 (v3 no48)
Reel 105, title 39

116. The Montgomery Enterprise w 1898-1900?/
Montgomery, Alabama
Jan 26, 1900 (v2 no20)
Reel 105, title 3

117. The N.C. Republican, and Civil Rights Advocate w May 15-?, 1884/
Weldon, North Carolina
May 22, 1884 (v1 no2)
Reel 103, title 2

118. *National Baptist World w ? - ?/
Wichita, Kansas
Aug 31 (v1 no34) - Nov 23, 1894
Reel 109, title 4

119. The National Leader w Jan ?, 1888-Sept 28, 1889/
Washington, D.C.
Dec 8, 1888 (v1 no48) - Sept 28, 1889
Reel 107, title 6
NOTE: Scattered issues missing; succeeded by The Leader (102) on Oct 12, 1889

120. &The National Pilot w 1886-1900?/
Petersburg, Virginia
Feb 1, 1900 (v13 no25)
Reel 105, title 12

121. National Reflector w Dec 8, 1895-1897?/
Wichita, Kansas
Dec 8, 1895 (v1 no1) - Dec 25, 1897
Reel 114
NOTE: Scattered issues missing

122. *National Savings Bank m ? - ?/
Washington, D.C.
June 1, 1868 (v1 no6)
Reel 112, title 17

123. The Negro Appeal w Sept 22, 1899-1900?/
Annapolis, Maryland
Feb 16, 1900 (v1 no22)
Reel 105, title 30

124. Negro World w Oct 15, 1887-1895?/
Knoxville, Tennessee
Oct 15 (v1 no1), Nov 26, 1887
Reel 108, title 4

Feb 28, 1891
Reel 112, title 5

125. The Negro World w July 2, 1892-?/
St. Paul, Minnesota
July 23 (v1 no4), 30, Sept 3, 1892; March 10-
June 9, 1900
Reel 112, title 6
NOTE: Issues dated Aug 10, Sept 20, 1892 of The Appeal (18)
are inserted between issues of July 30 and Sept 20.

126. °The New Age w 1896-1905/
Portland, Oregon
Jan 27 (v4 no43), April 7, 1900 - April 22, 1905
Reels 115-117

April 29, 1905
Reel 118, title 1
NOTE: Many issues missing. Succeeded by the Portland New Age (157) sometime between April 29 and Dec 23, 1905.

127. &New Orleans Daily Creole d ? - ?/
New Orleans, Louisiana
July 1, 1856 (v1 no14) - Jan 10, 1857
Reel 119

128. &New Orleans Tribune tw, d July 21, 1864-March 5, 1870
New Orleans, Louisiana
July 21, 1864 (v1 no1) - Feb 28, 1869
Reels 120-123
NOTE: Many issues missing. Published tri-weekly July 21-Oct 12, 1864; daily Oct 14, 1864-March 5, 1870.

129. New York Age w Oct 15, 1887-1960/
New York, New York
Oct 15, 1887 (v1 no1) - Oct 26, 1889
Reel 125, title 2

Nov 2 - 19, 1889; Jan 4, 1900 (Paris Exposition Edition)
Reel 126

March 17, 1888; Nov 16, 1889; Sept 19, 1891-Feb 27, 1892
Reel 127
NOTE: Succeeded The New York Freeman (130) on Oct 15, 1887.

130. The New York Freeman w Dec 13, 1884-Oct 8, 1887
New York, New York
Dec 13, 1884 (v1 no4) - May 22, 1886
Reel 124, title 3

May 29, 1886 - Oct 8, 1887
Reel 125, title 1

March 7, 1885
Reel 104, title 5
NOTE: Succeeded The Freeman (74) Dec 13, 1884; succeeded by The New York Age (129) on Oct 15, 1887.

131. The New York Globe w 1880-Nov 8, 1884/
New York, New York
Jan 6, 1883 (No141) - Nov 8, 1884
Reel 124, title 1
NOTE: Succeeded by The Freeman (74) Nov 22, 1884 (not published Nov 15, 1884).

132. &The Nicodemus Cyclone w Dec 30, 1887-1888?/
Nicodemus, Kansas
Dec 30, 1887 (v2 no34) - Sept 7, 1888
Reel 110, title 2
NOTE: Few issues missing. Succeeded The Western Cyclone (209) and The Nicodemus Enterprise (133) on Dec 23, 1887.

133. &The Nicodemus Enterprise w Aug 17-Dec 23, 1887/
Nicodemus, Kansas
Aug 17 (v1 no1) - Dec 23, 1887
Reel 110, title 3
NOTE: Few issues missing. Succeeded by The Nicodemus Cyclone (132) on Dec 23, 1887.

134. The Northern Star and Freeman's Advocate w Jan 20, 1842-?/
Albany, New York
Feb 3 (v1 no3) - 17, March 3-17, 31, April 14, Dec 8, 1842; Jan 2, 1843
Reel 104, title 7

135. Northwestern Recorder w Dec 3, 1892-March 1893/
Milwaukee, Wisconsin
Dec 3, 1892 (v1 no37); Jan 14, Feb (monthly), March, 1893
Reel 107, title 2
NOTE: Succeeded the Wisconsin Afro-American (216) on Dec 3, 1892.

136. Oakland Sunshine w 1897-1922/
Oakland, California
March 20, 27 (no issue numbers), May 29 (v8 no1) - Dec 11, 1915; Dec 18, 1920; Feb 25, 1922
Reel 113, title 1
NOTE: Scattered issues missing

137. The Observer w 1899-1900/
Baton Rouge, Louisiana
Jan 13, 1900 (v1 no18)
Reel 103, title 17

138. *Odd Fellows Journal w 1897-1916?/
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
Jan 11, 1900 (v3 no41)
Reel 105, title 47

139. The Ohio Falls Express w 1878-1904?/
Louisville, Kentucky
July 11, 1891 (v12 no42)
Reel 107, title 13

140. Ohio Standard and Observer w 1897-1903?/
Xenia and Wilberforce, Ohio
Jan 27, 1900 (v3 no19)
Reel 105, title 44

141. Oil City Afro-American w 1898-1901?/
Corsicana, Texas
Jan 27, 1900 (no issue numbers)
Reel 105, title 53

142. &The Pacific Appeal w 1862-1879?/
San Francisco, California
April 24, 1875 (v11 no36)
Reel 103, title 25

143. Palladium w 1884-May 30, 1903/
St. Louis, Missouri
Jan 10 (v19 no5) - May 30, 1903
Reel 14, title 1
NOTE: Succeeded by the St. Louis Palladium (169)

144. The Parsons Weekly Blade w Aug 20, 1892-Dec 27, 1901/
Parsons, Kansas
Sept 24, 1892 (v1 no6) - Dec 28, 1900
Reels 128-130
NOTE: Scattered issues missing

Jan 26, 1900
Reel 105, title 25

145. *Paul Quinn Weekly w 1886-1916?/
Waco, Texas
Jan 27, 1900 (v4 no20)
Reel 105, title 11

146. #People's Advocate w April 15-Sept 9, 1876/
Alexandria, Virginia
April 15 (v1 no1) - Sept 9, 1876
Reel 131, title 1
NOTE: Removed to Washington, D.C. (144) sometime between Sept 9, 1876, and April 19, 1879.

147. #The People's Advocate w April 19, 1879-1886?/
Washington, D.C.
April 19, 1879 (v4 no1) - April 12, 1884
Reel 131, title 2
NOTE: Removed from Alexandria, Virginia (143) sometime between Sept 9, 1876, and April 19, 1879.

148. The People's Advocate w March 20-?, 1886/
New Berne, North Carolina
July 31, 1886 (v1 no20)
Reel 131, title 3

149. &The People's Friend w May 24, 1894-?/
Wichita, Kansas
May 24 (v1 no1) - Sept 28, 1894
Reel 109, title 6

150. *The Peoples Friend w ? - ?/
Topeka, Kansas
Dec 11, 1896 (v2 no30)
Reel 111, title 4

151. The People's Recorder w 1893-1905?/
Columbia, South Carolina
Jan 13 (v7 no18), 27, 1900
Reel 105, title 50

152. Pine Bluff Weekly Herald w Jan 13, 1900-1907?/
Pine Bluff, Arkansas
Jan 27, 1900 (v1 no3)
Reel 105, title 58

153. The Pioneer Press w 1882-1918?/
Martinsburg, West Virginia
Sept 6, 1890 (v8 no7); Jan 16, 1892; Aug 28, 1915
Reel 107, title 10

154. &The Pittsburg Plain Dealer w May 20, 1899-May 12, 1900/
Pittsburg, Kansas
Aug 5, 1899 (v1 no12) - May 12, 1900
Reel 132
NOTE: Scattered issues missing. Succeeded by the Wichita Searchlight (213) on June 2, 1900.

155. &The Plaindealer w 1883-1895/
Detroit, Michigan
Sept 20, 1889 (v7 no18) - May 19, 1893
Reels 133-135

156. The Plaindealer w June 6, 1899-1961/
Topeka, Kansas
Jan 26, 1900 (v2 no4)
Reel 105, title 26

157. Portland New Age w 1905-1907/
Portland, Oregon
Dec 23, 1905 (v10 no34) - March 30, 1907
Reel 104, title 9

April 28, 1906 - April 20, 1907
Reel 118, title 2
NOTE: Succeeded The New Age (126) sometime between April 29 and Dec 23, 1905.

158. The Progress w 1889-1904/
Omaha, Nebraska
March 22 (v1 no25), Nov 29, 1890; March 7, 1891
Reel 108, title 2

June 21, 1890
Reel 109, title 9

Jan 26, 1900
Reel 105, title 41

159. The Race Standard w ?1894-?1898/
Baltimore, Maryland
Jan 2 (v3 no18), 16, 1897
Reel 104, title 1

160. #°The Ram's Horn ? 1847-1848/
New York, New York
Nov 5, 1847 (v1 no43)
Reel 109, title 7
NOTE: An original letter from John Brown is on the microfilm following this issue. Neither the newspaper nor the letter is mentioned in the guide issued with the microfilm.

161. The Recorder w 1897 to date
Indianapolis, Indiana
Jan 7, 1899 (v3 no25) - Dec 29, 1900
Reel 136

162. &The Reformer w 1895-1931/
Richmond, Virginia
Jan 27, 1900 (v5 no2)
Reel 105, title 13

Jan 28, 1905
Reel 107, title 12

163. *<u>The Reporter, Official Organ of the Baptists in Eastern Arkansas and the Mississippi Valley</u> sm ?-?1916/
Helena, Arkansas
Feb 1, 1900 (v8 no3)
Reel 105, title 4

164. <u>The Republican Courier</u> w 1899-1900/
New Orleans, Louisiana
Dec 2, 1899 (v1 no28); Jan 20, 1900
Reel 103, title 8

Jan 27, 1900
Reel 105, title 28

165. <u>The Richmond Planet</u> w Dec ?, 1883-?1945/
Richmond, Virginia
Feb 21, 1885 (v2 no10); June 12, 1886; Aug 25, 1888; July 27, 1889; July 12, 1890; Supplement to issue of March 2, 1895; Jan 13, 1900
Reel 103, title 4

Jan 5, 1895-Dec 31, 1898; July 1, 1899-Sept 29, 1900
Reels 137-138

166. <u>The Rights of All</u> m. May 29, 1829-1830/
New York, New York
May 29 (v1 no1), June 12, Aug 7, Sept 18, Oct 9, 1829
Reel 103, title 12
NOTE: Succeeded <u>Freedom's Journal</u> (not in this list) which was the first newspaper by a black man in this country.

167. <u>The Rising Sun</u> w 1896-1918/
Kansas City, Missouri
Jan 27, 1900 (v5 no5)
Reel 105, title 38

Jan 16, 1903 - Dec 28, 1907
Reels 139-140

168. The Rock Hill Messenger w 1896-1919/
Rock Hill, South Carolina
Jan 26, 1900 (v5 no3)
Reel 105, title 51

169. St. Louis Palladium w June 6, 1903-1908?/
St. Louis, Missouri
June 6, 1903 (v19 no25) - Sept 24, 1904
Reel 141, title 2

Oct 1, 1904 - Oct 5, 1907
Reels 142-143
NOTE: Succeeded the Palladium (143) on June 6, 1903.

170. San Francisco Vindicator w 1884-1906?/
San Francisco, California
May 2 (v3 no29), 16; June 11, 25, July 30, Aug 13, 1887
Reel 113, title 2

Nov 17, 1888; Feb 9, 16, 1889
Reel 111, title 5

171. Savannah Weekly Echo w 1879-1884/
Savannah, Georgia
Aug 26 (v4 no40), Dec 2, 1883; Jan 20, Feb 3, 10, 1884
Reel 103, title 19

172. The Seattle Republican w 1894-1915/
Seattle, Washington
Jan 19, 1900 (v6 no33)
Reel 105, title 14

173. The Sedalia Times w 1894-1905/
Sedalia, Missouri
Aug 31, 1901 (v7 no?) - Dec 19, 1903; Jan 21, Feb 4, 1905
Reel 144
NOTE: Many issues missing

174. °The Semi-Weekly Louisianian sw May 11, 1871-April 21, 1872
New Orleans, Louisiana
May 11, 1871 (v1 no42) - April 21, 1872
Reel 99, title 2-Reel 100, title 1
NOTE: Scattered issues missing; issued as The Louisianian (107) Dec 18, 1870-May 7, 1871; issued as The Weekly Louisianian (203) April 27, 1872-June 17, 1882

175. *The Sentinel w May 8, 1880-?/
Trenton, New Jersey
June 26, 1880 (v1 no8) - Nov 13, 1882
Reel 145
NOTE: Few issues missing

176. &South Carolina Leader w Oct 7, 1865-1868?/
Charleston, South Carolina
Oct 7 (v1 no1), 21, Dec 9-23, 1865; March 31, May 12, 1866
Reel 106, title 4

Nov 25, 1865
Reel 104, title 10

177. &The Southern Argus w June 18 - Oct 8, 1891/
Baxter Springs, Kansas
June 18 (v1 no1) - Oct 8, 1891
Reel 111, title 6
NOTE: Publication removed to Fort Scott with the issue of Oct 15, 1891 (see 178).

178. &The Southern Argus w Oct 15, 1891 - Feb 4, 1892?/
Fort Scott, Kansas
Oct 15, 1891 (v1 no18) - Feb 4, 1892
Reel 111, title 10
NOTE: Publication removed from Baxter Springs with the issue of Oct 8, 1891 (see 177).

179. *The Southern Indicator w 1903-1926?/
Columbia, South Carolina
Feb 12 (v23 no13), June 18, July 2 - Sept 3, Oct 15, 1921; March 4, 1922; Jan 27, Feb 3, 1923
Reel 107, title 11

180. The Southern News w Aug 20, 1892-1894?/
Richmond, Virginia
Oct 15, 1892 (v1 no9)
Reel 103, title 24

181. &Southern Republican w 1898-1907?/
New Orleans, Louisiana
Sept 2, 1899 (v2 no19); April 14, 1900
Reel 103, title 16

Feb 8, 1900
Reel 105, title 29

182. The State Capitol w 1886-1910?/
Springfield, Illinois
March 28, 1891 (v5 no5) - Dec 3, 1892; Jan 13, 1899
Reel 106, title 10
NOTE: Many issues missing

183. The State Journal w April 1882-Dec 1885/
Harrisburg, Pennsylvania
Dec 15, 1883 (v2 no37) - Jan 24, 1885
Reel 108, title 1

184. The State Ledger w April 27, 1894-1906?/
Topeka, Kansas
April 27, 1894 (v2 no40) - Oct 11, 1895
Reel 92, title 2

Oct 18, 1895 - June 16, 1906
Reels 93-94
NOTE: Succeeded The Kansas State Ledger (99) on April 27, 1894.

185. The Statesman w 1889-Nov 16, 1912/
Denver, Colorado
Jan 27, 1900 (v11 no28)
Reel 105, title 9

186. The Tennessean w 1866-July 18, 1867/
Nashville, Tennessee
July 13, 1866 (v2 no12)
Reel 106, title 2
NOTE: Succeeded The Colored Tennessean (48) sometime between March 31 and July 18, 1866.

187. The Tennessee Star w 1886-1891?/
Nashville, Tennessee
Nov 25, 1887 (v2 no7)
Reel 108, title 3

188. The Times Observer w Sept 4, 1891-Sept 10, 1892/
Topeka, Kansas
Sept 4, 1891 (v3 no48) - Sept 10, 1892
Reel 146
NOTE: Few issues missing. Succeeded The Leavenworth Advocate (103)

189. °The Topeka Call w May 3, 1891-March 26, 1893/
Topeka, Kansas
June 28, 1891 (v1 no9) - Dec 7, 1892
Reel 167

Jan 1 - March 26, 1893
Reel 168, title 1
NOTE: Many issues missing. Succeeded by The Weekly Call (201) on April 2, 1893.

190. The Topeka Tribune w June 24, 1880-Oct 6, 1881?/
Topeka, Kansas
June 24 (v1 no1) - Dec 25, 1880
Reel 147
NOTE: Succeeded the early Colored Citizen (45).

191. Torchlight Appeal w 1886-1893?/
Forth Worth, Texas
Jan 17 (v3 no27), Feb 3, 22, 1890
Reel 113, title 4

192. #The True Reformer w ? - ?/
Littleton, North Carolina
July 25, 1900 (v1 no47)
Reel 103, title 3

193. &The Twin-City American w May 4-18, 1899/
Minneapolis and St. Paul, Minnesota
May 4 (v1 no1) - 18, 1899
Reel 112, title 12
NOTE: Merged on May 27, 1899, with The Colored Citizen of Minneapolis (not on this list) to form The Afro-American Advance (5)

194. The Union sw, tw July 7, 1863-July 1869/
New Orleans, Louisiana
July 14 (v1 no4), Aug 1, 20, Dec 1, 1863
Reel 107, title 4

July 9, 1863; July 12, 19, 1864
Reel 112, title 1
NOTE: The issues on both of the above reels are interspersed with issues of L'Union (195)

195. L'Union tw Sept 27, 1862-July 1869/
New Orleans, Louisiana
Sept 27, 1862 (v1 no1) - July 9, 1864
Reel 107, title 3

Oct 8, 18, 25, Dec 25, 1862; May 2, 19, June 16, July 4, 9, 1863; July 12, 19, 1864
Reel 112, title 2
NOTE: The issues on both of the above reels are interspersed with issues of The Union (194)

196. The Virginia Star w April?,1877-1888?/
Richmond, Virginia
Sept 8, 1877 (v1 no23); Sept 27, 1879; July 27, 1881
Reel 103, title 5

May 11, Dec 14, 1878; March 27, 1880; April 30, Aug 27, 1881; Nov 11, 18, Dec 9, 16, 23, 1882
Reel 109, title 3

197. *Voice of Missions ? ? - ?/
Atlanta, Georgia
Feb 1, 1900 (v8 no?)
Reel 105, title 18

198. Washington Bee w Aug 2, 1884-Jan 21, 1922/
Washington, D.C.
Aug 2, 1884 (v3 no9) - May 22, 1886
Reel 148, title 2

May 29, 1886 - Jan 21, 1922
Reels 149-166
NOTE: Many issues missing. Succeeded The Bee (25) on Aug 2, 1884. Suspended publication Jan 14-28, 1893, and Feb-April 1895.

199. The Weekly Anglo-African w July 23, 1859-?/
New York, New York
July 23, 1859 (v1 no1) - July 14, 1860
Reel 106, title 3

200. #The Weekly Avalanche w 1889-1904/
Des Moines, Iowa
Jan 20, 1893 (v4 no20)
Reel 109, title 10

201. The Weekly Call w ? - ?/
Topeka, Kansas
April 2, 1893 (v3 no1) - Oct 29, 1898
Reel 168, title 2
NOTE: Many issues missing. Succeeded The Topeka Call (189) on April 2, 1893.

202. The Weekly Defiance w 1881-1889/
Atlanta, Georgia
Oct 24, 1882 (v2 no20); Feb 24, 1883
Reel 103, title 20

203. The Weekly Louisianian w April 27, 1872-June 17, 1882/
New Orleans, Louisiana
April 27, 1872-June 17, 1882
Reel 100, title 2-Reel 101
NOTE: Scattered issues missing. Suspended publication Feb 1, 1873-Feb 21, 1874. Issued as The Louisianian (107) Dec 18, 1870-May 7, 1871; as The Semi-Weekly Louisianian (174) May 11, 1871-April 21, 1872.

204. Weekly Loyal Georgian w Aug 1867-1868/
Augusta, Georgia
Aug 10 (v2 no27), 24, 1867; Feb 15, 1868
Reel 104, title 3
NOTE: Succeeded The Loyal Goergian (108) sometime between July 6 and Aug 10, 1867.

205. The Weekly Pelican w Dec 4, 1886-Nov 23, 1889/
New Orleans, Louisiana
Dec 4, 1886 (v1 no1) - Nov 23, 1889
Reel 169
NOTE: Many issues missing

206. *The Weekly Review w ? - ?/
New Albany, Indiana
April 16, 1881 (v1 no9)
Reel 112, title 9

207. Western Appeal w June 6, 1885-Dec 29, 1888/
St. Paul, Minnesota
June 13 (v1 no2) - Dec 29, 1888
Reel 11, title 1
NOTE: Many issues missing. Succeeded by The Appeal (18) sometime between Dec 29, 1888, and Feb 23, 1889.

208. @Western Christian Recorder, Organ of the Fifth Episcopal District of the A. M. E. Church w 1898-1899/
Kansas City, Kansas
Feb 26 (v6 no14), March 5, Aug 27 - Nov 5, 19 - Dec 31, 1898; Jan 7 - March 25, April 8, 22, May 7, 13, June 3, July 1 - Aug 19, 1899
Reel 170

209. &The Western Cyclone w May 13, 1886-Dec 16, 1887/
Nicodemus, Kansas
May 13, 1886 (v1 no1) - Dec 16, 1887
Reel 110, title 1
NOTE: Succeeded by The Nicodemus Cyclone (132) on Dec 30, 1887.

210. The Western Enterprise w 1896-1912/
Colorado Springs, Colorado
Jan 6 (v4 no12), 27, 1900
Reel 105, title 7

211. The Western Outlook w Sept 1, 1894-1928/
Oakland, California
Sept 1, 1894 (v1 no1)
Reel 113, title 3

Jan 27, 1900
Reel 105, title 6

212. *The Western Star w ? - ?/
Houston, Texas
Jan 27, 1900 (v9 no28)
Reel 105, title 57

213. Wichita Searchlight w June 2, 1900-1913?/
Wichita, Kansas
June 2, 1900 (v2 no1) - Oct 26, 1912
Reels 171-176
NOTE: Scattered issues missing. Succeeded The Pittsburg Plain Dealer (154).

214. The Wichita Tribune w July 16, 1898-1899?/
Wichita, Kansas
July 23 (v1 no2) - Dec 31, 1898; March 4, 1899
Reel 109, title 5
NOTE: Many issues missing

215. Wide-Awake w 1888-1900?/
Birmingham, Alabama
Jan 24, 1900 (v12 no3)
Reel 105, title 1

216. Wisconsin Afro-American w April 1891-Nov 26, 1892/
Milwaukee, Wisconsin
Aug 13 (v1 no21), 20, Oct 8, 22 - Nov 19, 1892
Reel 107, title 1
NOTE: Succeeded by the Northwestern Recorder (135) on Dec 3, 1892.

217. Wisconsin Weekly Advocate w May 7, 1898-1915?/
Milwaukee, Wisconsin
May 7, 1898 (v1 no1) - Sept 19, 1907
Reels 177-180
NOTE: Many issues missing.

218. The World w 1898-1903?/
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  - The Republican Courier (164)
  - The Semi-Weekly Louisianian (174)
  - Southern Republican (181)
  - The Union (194)
  - L'Union (195)
  - The Weekly Louisianian (203)
  - The Weekly Pelican (205)
- St. Martinsville
  - The Echo (61)
- Vidalia
  - The Concordia Eagle (53)

Maryland
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  - The Negro Appeal (123)
- Baltimore
  - The Afro-American (4)
  - The American Citizen (12)
  - The Commonwealth (52)
  - The Race Standard (159)

Massachusetts
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  - The Boston Advance (29)
  - The Boston Courant (30)

Michigan
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  - The Detroit Informer (59)
  - The Plaindealer (155)

Minnesota
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  - The Afro-American Advance (5)
  - Minneapolis Observer (112)
  - The Twin-City American (193)
- St. Paul
  - Afro-Independent (9)
  - The Appeal (18)
  - The Broad Axe (33)
  - The Negro World (125)
  - Western Appeal (207)

Mississippi
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  - The Free State (72)
- Vicksburg
  - The Golden Rule (81)
  - The Light (106)

Missouri
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  - Kansas City Observer (97)
  - The Rising Sun (167)
- Macon
  - The Missouri Messenger (115)
- Sedalia
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- St. Louis
  - The American Eagle (15)
  - The Palladium (143)
  - St. Louis Palladium (169)
- Springfield
  - The American Negro (17)

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- Omaha
  - The Afro-American Sentinel (8)
  - The Enterprise (63)
  - The Progress (158)

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  - The Sentinel (175)

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- New York
  - Black Republican and Office-Holder's Journal (28)
  - The Freeman (74)
  - New York Age (129)
  - The New York Freeman (130)
  - The New York Globe (131)
  - The Ram's Horn (160)
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  - The Weekly Anglo-African (199)

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The True Reformer (192)

New Berne
The People's Advocate (148)

Raleigh
The Gazette (78)

Weldon
The N.C. Republican, and Civil Rights Advocate (117)

Ohio
Cincinnati
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Cleveland
The Aliened American (10)
The Cleveland Gazette (39)

Columbus
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The Charleston Advocate (35)
The Free Press (71)
Missionary Record (114)
South Carolina Leader (176)

Columbia
The People's Recorder (151)
The Southern Indicator (179)

Georgetown
The Georgetown Planet (80)

Rock Hill
The Rock Hill Messenger (168)

Tennessee
Chattanooga
Justice (95)

Jackson
The Jackson Headlight (94)

Knoxville
Negro World (124)

Maryville
Maryville Republican (110)

Nashville
The Colored Tennessean (48)
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The Tennessee Star (187)

Texas
Austin
The Free Man's Press (69)
The Freedman's Press (73)

Corsicana
Oil City Afro-American (141)

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  - The Item (93)
- Fort Worth
  - Torchlight Appeal (191)
- Galveston
  - The Freeman's Journal (77)
  - The Free Man's Press (70)
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  - The Independent (89)
  - The Western Star (212)
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  - Paul Quinn Weekly (145)

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- Salt Lake City
  - The Broad Axe (32)

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  - The People's Advocate (146)
- Boydton
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- Petersburg
  - The National Pilot (120)
- Richmond
  - The Reformer (162)
  - The Richmond Planet (165)
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Reel 11: Western Appeal (207)
The Appeal (18) (See Reels 12-16)

Reels 12-16: The Appeal (18) (See Reel 11)

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The Negro Appeal (123)
The Boston Advance (29)
The Boston Courant (30)
The Detroit Informer (59)
The Free State (72)
The Golden Rule (81)
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